

**The Adirondack Forty-Sixers
Records, 1936-2008; bulk 1970-2008****SC19467**

- Quantity:** 255 boxes, 75.0 cubic ft. (Series I: 152 boxes; Series II: 26 boxes; Series III: 12 boxes; Series IV: 4 boxes; Series V: 61 boxes)
- Access:** Records are open to research upon signing agreement regarding publication and photoduplication of contents. Please see Research Use and Access note for further information.
- Acquisition:** The Adirondack Forty-Sixers designated the New York State Library as the official repository for its records in March 1990. Periodic accretions were received in May 1993, May 1994, February 1996, May 1997, May 1998, May 1999, July 2000, June 2001, September 2002, July 2005, March 2006, August 2006, June 2007, July 2008, July 2009
- Processed by:** Fred Bassett, Senior Librarian, New York State Library Manuscripts and Special Collections, March 1991; revised July 2009

History And Organization

The Adirondack Forty-Sixers is an organization that was begun in 1936 by Ernest R. Ryder and Edward L. Hudowalski as a social club for those individuals who had successfully climbed to the summit of the forty-six peaks in the Adirondack Mountain Range that are four thousand feet or higher in elevation. It was originally known as the Troy Forty-Sixers, as the founders and other early members were residents of that city and surrounding communities. In 1948 it was formally incorporated as the Adirondack Forty-Sixers in an effort to secure a larger geographic base from which it could attract new members. Today, it has members from almost every state and some foreign countries, though the large majority is from New York and other northeastern states. The organization meets several times a year offering special programs not only on mountain climbing, but also on such topics as history, ecology, and geology of the Adirondacks. In addition, they hold an annual business meeting to recognize new members, elect officers, adopt a budget, and consider other organizational matters. The annual business meeting is generally held in May. There is also a special category known as the Winter 46ers to recognize individuals who have climbed all the high peaks during the winter months when weather conditions make the task especially difficult.

Description of Records

The records of the Adirondack Forty-Sixers are organized into five series: I. Correspondence, 1936-2008; II. Questionnaires, 1933-2008; III. Winter Forty-Sixers Records, 1962-2006, IV. Historical Files and Personal Narratives, 1958-2004; and V. Summit Logbooks, 1946-2001. The correspondence files are comprised chiefly of letters between Grace (Mrs. Edward) Hudowalski, longtime secretary/historian for the organization, and individual climbers. Letters from the climbers consist generally of descriptions of their ascents to the summits of mountains along with dates, times, and names of fellow climbers. Grace Hudowalski's letters are more than brief congratulatory notes; they contain many interesting personal recollections and reminiscences of her own and others' experiences in climbing particular peaks. Since 1999 other individuals holding the office of

club historian have answered the correspondence. Correspondence files are generally arranged in chronological units that are subdivided alphabetically by surname. Prior to 1985, these files cover multiple years. Thereafter, the correspondence files according to the year (class) in which individuals completed the task of climbing the requisite 46 peaks. Within the file for a particular individual, the letters can range from a few days to several years depending on how long it took to accomplish the feat. In these files the membership number for each individual is noted as a cross-reference to his/her questionnaire.

The questionnaire series is comprised of general information forms submitted by the individual climber after he or she has successfully conquered all forty-six Adirondack peaks having an elevation of 4,000 feet or more. These forms contain biographical and other general information about an individual's hiking and mountain climbing experiences. Most forms include an attached list of the forty-six peaks climbed; on the list, the climber notes the date each peak was climbed, companions, and other remarks. Many forms have a photograph of the climber that was usually taken when the feat of all forty-six was accomplished. These forms are arranged in numerical order according to the membership number assigned to an individual upon verification of having reached the summit of all 46 peaks. The forms commenced in 1948 with information from previous years submitted retrospectively. Beginning with 1970, an annual list of names precedes the questionnaire forms. Beginning in 1999 a copy of the questionnaire is also filed with the correspondence.

The Winter Forty-Sixers' records consist of correspondence and reports much like that of the first two series. Included is a subseries of each individual's winter climbing record that has been filed chronologically beginning in 1962. This is followed by a series of correspondence and reports arranged alphabetically by surname. In both subseries an individual's regular membership number, appended with "w," is noted.

The historical files and personal narratives consist mostly of unpublished manuscripts related to the history of the organization or special reminiscences of individual members. Here is included an annotated manuscript of the published history compiled by Dorothy O. Haeusser, *et al*, circa 1958.

The personal narratives, compiled by Kevin B. MacKenzie and Jeffery R. Harper, are lavishly illustrated with photographs. This series also includes news clippings, programs, and issues of *Smoke Signals*, the organization's newsletter, and a video cassette of the 1992 membership meeting.

The summit logbooks were maintained in canisters on the summits of 24 of the high peaks, and contain signed names and comments from climbers who scaled the peaks between 1946 and 2001. The logbooks are arranged alphabetically by mountain and thereafter chronologically.

The correspondence, questionnaires, logbooks and other materials altogether comprise a truly valuable archive for the study of hiking and mountaineering activities in the Adirondacks as well as the growth and development of these activities as a popular form of recreation. The anecdotal information is detailed and eloquent and the documentation quite complete.

Research Use and Access

To use the records of the Adirondack Forty-Sixers, researchers must sign the “Conditions of Use of Records of Adirondack Forty-Sixers” form in which they agree not to publish anything about or from these records that indicates any identifiable surnames without the express written permission of the persons named. Researchers also understand that literary rights to any correspondence or other documents found in these records reside with the writer of the correspondence or other documents. It is the explicit responsibility of researchers to seek permission of those writers during their lifetime or their heirs fifty years thereafter prior to citing, quoting, or publishing from the correspondence or other documents.

Container List

Series I: Correspondence, 1936-2008

Box	Description
	1936-1969 Correspondence (1-589)
	Note: The inclusive dates for pre-1970 correspondence reflect the possible dates in which the records were created by the organization, not necessarily the actual dates found in the files. The earliest recorded date appears to be 1941; however, the bulk of this correspondence was created after 1956.
1	A-Fr
2	Ga-Mc
3	Ma-Z
	1970-1972 Correspondence (590-865)
4	A-J
5	K-Z
	1973-1974 Correspondence (866-1158)
6	A-Ha
7	He-Rh
8	Ri-Z
	1975 Correspondence (1159-1284)
8	A-E
9	F-Z
	1976-1977 Correspondence (1285-1460)
10	A-Ho
11	K-Z
	1978-1980 Correspondence (1461-1662)
12	A-Fu
13	G-O
14	P-Z
	1981-1982 Correspondence (1663-1830)
14	A
15	B-L
16	M-V

Box	Description
17	W-Z
	1983-1984 Correspondence (1831-2064)
17	A-Ch
18	Cl-K
19	L-Sc
20	St-Z
20	1985 Correspondence (2065-2195)
20	A-Ch
21	Co-M
22	N-Y
	1986 Correspondence (2196-2314)
23	A-J
24	K-T
25	U-Z
	1987 Correspondence (2315-2456)
25	A-De
26	Di-L
27	M-Z
	1988 Correspondence (2457-2575)
28	A-H
29	I-R
30	S-Z
	1989 Correspondence (2576-2712)
30	A-B
31	C-K
32	L-S
33	T-Z
	1990 Correspondence (2713-2859)
33	A-E
34	F-Le
35	Li-Pl
36	Po-V
37	W-Z
	1991 Correspondence (2860-3041)
37	A-D
38	E-Kee
39	Keh-Mon
40	Moo-Se
41	Sh-Z
	1992 Correspondence (3042-3186)
42	A-Fr
43	G-Mc
44	Ma-Sm
45	So-Z

Box	Description
	1993 Correspondence (3187-3371)
46	A-Dar
47	Dau-Hob
48	Hof-Lun
49	Mag-Slo
50	Smi-Z
	1994 Correspondence (3372-3566)
51	A-Cha
52	Che-F
53	G-K
54	L-O
55	P-Sh
56	Si-Woods, C.
57	Woods, F.-Z
	1995 Correspondence (3567-3832)
57	A-Bru
58	Bu-De
59	Di-Fu
60	G-He
61	Hi-Knu
62	Kon-Mu
63	N-Ri
64	Ro-Th
65	To-Z
	1996 Correspondence (3833-4052)
66	A-Bul
67	Buo-F
68	G-K
69	L-Mo
70	Mu-Sa
71	Sc-Z
	1997 Correspondence (4053-4249)
72	A-Che
73	Cho-F
74	G-J
75	K-Mo
76	Mu-Sch
77	Sco-To
78	Tu-Z
	1998 Correspondence (4250-4447)
79	A-Dob
80	Dou-Han
81	Har-Kir
82	Kla-Loe

Box	Description
83	Lom-M
84	N-R
85	S
86	T-Z
	1999 Correspondence (4448-4638)
87	A-Clem
88	Co-Fer
89	Fl-J
90	K-M
91	N-R
92	S-Tay
93	Ter-Z
	2000 Correspondence (4639-4771)
94	A-B
95	C-F
96	G-Kin
97	Kro-Sea
98	Sha-V
99	W-Z
	2001 (4772-4934)
99	A-Cit
100	Cle-E
101	F-Kea
102	Kel-M
103	N-Squi
104	Ste-Z
	2002 Correspondence (4935-5155)
105	A-B
106	C-Fin
107	Fin-Hen
108	Hor-Mil
109	Min-R
110	S-T
111	U-Z
	2003 Correspondence (5156-5327)
111	A-B
111A	Barney, Walter B. (#5311)
112	C-D
113	E-Haz
114	Hed-K
115	L-M
116	O-Sch
117	Sli-Z
	2004 Correspondence (5328-5536)

Box	Description
118	A-Cas
119	Cha-Dou
120	Dro-Her
121	Hig-L
122	Ma-Moore (includes Mac, Mc)
123	Mul-Rus
124	S-Ter
125	Tho-Z
	2005 Correspondence (5537-5743)
126	A-B
127	C-F
128	G-J
129	K-L
130	M-P
131	Q-Sh
132	Si-Z
	2006 Correspondence (5744-5964)
133	A-Cas
134	Cha-D
135	E-H
136	I-L
137	M-O
138	P-Smi
139	Som-Z
	2007 Correspondence (5965-6212)
140	A-B
141	C-F
142	G-Hui
143	Hul-Mau
144	Mc-Pat
145	Pen-Slo
146	Smi-V
147	W-Z
	2008 Correspondence (6213-6385)
148	A-Con
149	Coo-F
150	G-La
151	Le-P
152	Q-Z

Series II: Questionnaires, 1933-2008 (Forms commenced in 1948 with information of previous years submitted retrospectively)

Box	Description
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Box	Description
II-1	1933-1964 (1-318)
II-2	1965-1967 (319-460)
II-2	1968 (461-518)
II-3	1969 (519-589)
II-3	1970 (590-668)
II-3	1971 (669-719)
II-4	1971 (720-771)
II-4	1972 (772-865)
II-4	1973 (866-950)
II-5	1973 (951-992)
II-5	1974 (993-1158)
II-6	1975 (1159-1284)
II-6	1976 (1285-1412)
II-7	1977 (1413-1460)
II-7	1978 (1461-1527)
II-7	1979 (1528-1586)
II-8	1980 (1587-1662)
II-8	1981 (1663-1738)
II-8	1982 (1739-1830)
II-9	1983 (1831-1948)
II-9	1984 (1949-2064)
II-10	1985 (2065-2195)
II-10	1986 (2196-2314)
II-11	1987 (2315-2456)
II-11	1988 (2457-2575)
II-12	1989 (2576-2712)
II-12	1990 (2713-2859)
II-13	1991 (2860-3041)
II-13	1992 (3042-3100)
II-14	1992 (3101-3186)
II-14	1993 (3187-3371)
II-15	1994 (3372-3566)
II-15	1995 (3567-3600)
II-16	1995 (3601-3832)
II-17	1996 (3833-4052)
II-18	1997 (4053-4249)
II-19	1998 (4250-4447)
II-19	1999 (4448-4525)
II-20	1999 (4526-4638)
II-20	2000 (4639-4771)
II-20	2001 (4772-4800)
II-21	2001 (4801-4934)
II-21	2002 (4935-5100)
II-22	2002 (5101-5155)

Box	Description
II-22	2003 (5156-5327)
II-23	2004 (5328-5536)
II-24	2005 (5537-5743)
II-24	2006 (5744-5875)
II-25	2006 (5876-5964)
II-25	2007 (5965-6212)
II-26	2008 (6213-6385)

Series III: Winter 46ers Records, 1962-2006

Box	Description
III-1	Reports, 1962-1966 (Filed Chronologically)
	Correspondence and Reports, 1962-1997 (Filed Alphabetically)
III-2	A-E
III-3	F-K
III-4	L-Sh
III-5	Sm-Z
III-6	A-Z, 1998-1999
	Correspondence and Reports, 2000-2006
III-7	A-D
III-8	E-G
III-9	H-J
III-10	K-Mo
III-11	Mu-S
III-12	T-Z

Series IV: Historical Files and Personal Narratives, 1958-2004

Box	Description
IV-1	Manuscript of "The Adirondack Forty-Sixers" and other historical materials compiled by Grace Hudowalski, circa 1958-1994.
IV-2	"The Long Road Home: An Adirondack Journey: Trials and Triumphs in the Wilderness of New York's High Peaks" by Kevin B. MacKenzie; unpublished manuscript, ca. 2004 (215p.)
IV-3	"Adirondack Adventures, 1993-2004" by Jeffrey R. Harper; unpublished manuscript, ca. 2005 (3 v.)
IV-4	Videocassette recording of the annual meeting, 1992

Series V: Summit Logbooks, 1946-2001

Box	Description
	Allen Mountain:
V-1	Sept. 1, 1946-Aug. 31, 1985
V-2	Aug. 31, 1985-Sept. 16, 1995

Box	Description
V-3	Sept. 16, 1995-May 28, 2000
	Cliff Mountain:
V-4	Oct. 19, 1974-Aug. 6, 1992
V-5	Aug. 8, 1992-June 9, 2001
	Couchsachraga Peak:
V-6	Aug. 10, 1956- June 5, 1990
V-7	June 5, 1990-June 23, 2001
	Mount Donaldson:
V-8	July 17, 1964-July 13, 1991
V-9	July 14, 1991-June 27, 2001
	East Dix:
V-10	Oct. 14, 1949-July 15, 1983
V-11	July 9, 1983-Aug. 5, 1994
V-12	Aug. 5, 1994- June 23, 2001
	Mount Emmons:
V-13	Sept. 3, 1950-July 13, 1991
V-14	July 14, 1991-June 27, 2001
	Esther Mountain:
V-15	July 29, 1946-Oct. 17, 1983
V-16	Oct. 15, 1983-Dec. 31, 1993
V-17	March 9, 1994-June 10, 2001
	Gray Peak:
V-18	Sept. 26, 1947- June 17, 1982
V-19	June 17, 1982-May 28, 1994
V-20	May 28, 1994-June 7, 2001
	Hoffman Mountain:
V-21	Sept. 17, 1957-April 19, 1958
	Hough Peak:
V-21	Aug. 17, 1956-Aug. 18, 1981
V-22	Aug. 18, 1981-Aug. 12, 1992
V-23	Aug. 12, 1992-June 4, 2000
	Iroquois Peak:
V-24	Aug. 12, 1967-Oct. 11, 1995
	MacNaughton Mountain:
V-25	Aug. 19, 1957-May 16, 2004
	Macomb Mountain:
V-26	1956-July 28, 1977
V-27	July 31, 1977-July 6, 1990
V-28	July 6, 1990-March 5, 1997
V-29	April 26, 1997-May 15, 2001
	Mount Marshall:
V-30	Aug. 4, 1946-July 25, 1978
V-31	July 26, 1978-Oct. 8, 1992
V-32	Oct. 11, 1992-Oct. 1, 2000

Box	Description
	Nye Mountain:
V-33	Aug. 5, 1946-July 29, 1984
V-34	July 29, 1984-Aug. 23, 1992
V-35	Aug. 23, 1992- June 23, 2001
	Panther Peak:
V-36	July 9, 1961-June 5, 1990
V-37	June 5, 1990-June 23, 2001
	Phelps Mountain:
V-38	Aug. 1, 1960-April 24, 1971
	Redfield:
V-39	Aug. 6, 1946-July 31, 1982
V-40	July 31, 1982-Aug. 6, 1994
V-41	Aug. 6, 1994-July 1, 2001
	Rocky Peak Ridge
V-42	July 25, 1946-May 29, 1968
	Santanoni Peak:
V-43	July 5, 1957-Sept. 4, 1978
V-44	Sept. 9, 1978-May 29, 1991
V-45	June 2, 1991-Sept. 7, 1997
V-46	Sept 6, 1997 [sic] – July 6, 2001
	Seward Mountain:
V-47	Aug. 12, 1946-June 29, 1986
V-48	June 29, 1986-Sept. 4, 1994
V-49	Sept. 10, 1994-June 29, 2001
	Seymour Mountain:
V-50	Aug. 11, 1946-Oct. 9, 1982
V-51	Oct. 27, 1982-Sept. 9, 1994
V-52	Sept. 10, 1994-June 24, 2001
	South Dix:
V-53	Aug. 31, 1946-Oct. 10, 1981
V-54	May 21, 1982-Aug. 1, 1993
V-55	Aug. 1, 1993-June 4, 2000
	Street Mountain:
V-56	1949-Oct. 31, 1982
V-57	June 5, 1983-July 31, 1994
V-58	Aug. 1, 1994-June 23, 2001
	Table Top Mountain:
V-59	May 30, 1952-April 14, 1983
V-60	April 16, 1983-Sept. 29, 1994
V-61	August 29, 1994-Feb. 24, 2001

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